## I MINA'TRENTAI UNU NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2012 (SECOND) REGULAR SESSION

Resolution No.<u>408 · 31</u> (COR)

Introduced by:

R.J. Respicio  $\Lambda$ A.A. Yamashita, Ph.D. (

Relative to requesting that Guam be included as a full member of the "Mariana Monument Advisory Council," and to encourage the promotion of the accurate description of the location of the Challenger Deep within the Marianas Trench.

## 1 BE IT RESOLVED BY THE COMMITTEE ON RULES OF I MINA'TRENTAI UNU NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN: 2

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WHEREAS, the Challenger Deep, at thirty-five thousand, seven hundred fifty-five (35,755) feet, and located within the Marianas 4 Trench, is the deepest point on our planet, its depth greater than the 5 height of Mt. Everest by over 5,000 feet (about 1 mile); and 6

WHEREAS, the Challenger Deep has been and continues to be 7 one of the most newsworthy of the earth's natural features to have 8 been explored in the last sixty (60) years, and the Marianas Trench, 9 encompassing 50.5 million acres, is virtually unknown, despite being 10 five times longer than the Grand Canyon; and 11

WHEREAS, when then-President George W. Bush signed 12 Presidential Proclamation No. 8335, creating the Marianas Trench 13 Marine National Monument in January 2009, he noted that the 14 Trench is approximately 940 nautical miles long, 38 nautical miles 15 wide, and "the monument extends from the northern limit of the 16 Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) of the United States in the 17

Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, to the southern 1 limit of the EEZ of the United States in Guam...;" and 2

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WHEREAS, the Proclamation required the establishment of a "Mariana Monument Advisory Council" to provide advice and 4 recommendations on the development of management plans and 5 management of the monument, the Council including at a minimum 6 three officials of the CNMI government and one representative each 7 from the Department of Defense and the U.S. Coast Guard; and 8

WHEREAS, when creating the Marianas Trench Marine 9 National Monument, President Bush inexplicably neglected to 10 include on the "Mariana Monument Advisory Council" any 11 representatives from Guam, the United States Territory being 12 geographically identified in the Proclamation as an island of the 13 Marianas, and situated at the southern border of the United States' 14 Exclusive Economic Zone encompassing the Trench; and 15

WHEREAS, since 1958, Guam has served as the launching 16 point for those investigating the depths of the Marianas Trench, the 17 first exploration having been led by Jacques Piccard of Switzerland 18 and U.S. Navy Lt. Don Walsh, who crewed a successful dive by the 19 bathyscaphe Trieste on January 23, 1960, and the latest exploration 20 having been led by director and explorer James Cameron in March 21 25, 2012, in the Deepsea Challenger; and 22

WHEREAS, the inclusion of Guam on the "Mariana Monument 23 Advisory Council" would better enable all of the Marianas Islands to 24 provide the and recommendations required for the advice 25 development of plans for management of the monument, assist in 26 protection of this place of historic and scientific significance, and 27 would reinforce the historic claims of the United States, over and 28

above the claims of other nations, to the Exclusive Economic Zone
encompassing the Marianas Trench; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, that *I Liheslaturan Guåhan*, on behalf of the people of Guam, respectfully requests that the Honorable Barack Obama, President of the United States, amend the Marianas Trench Marine National Monument Presidential Proclamation No. 8335, to include appointment of at least two members from the Territory of Guam to the "Mariana Monument Advisory Council;" and be it further

RESOLVED, that I Liheslaturan Guåhan, on behalf of the people 9 of Guam, also respectfully requests that the Honorable Barack 10 Obama, President of the United States, amend the name of the 11 Marianas Trench Marine National Monument to include the words 12 "Challenger Deep" such that the monument name would become the 13 "Marianas Trench/Challenger Deep Marine National Monument," 14 thus including the name of the deepest point on our planet; and be it 15 further 16

17 **RESOLVED**, that *I Liheslaturan Guåhan*, on behalf of the people 18 of Guam, also respectfully requests that the Honorable Madeleine Z. 19 Bordallo, Congresswoman from Guam, advocate the position taken 20 in this resolution with the Governor of Guam, the Department of the 21 Interior, with her fellow members of Congress, and with the 22 President of the United States; and be it further

RESOLVED, that the Speaker and the Chairperson of the Committee on Rules certify, and the Legislative Secretary attest to, the adoption hereof, and that a copy be transmitted to the Honorable Barack Obama, President of the United States; to the Honorable Madeleine Z. Bordallo, Congresswoman from Guam; to the Honorable Ken Salazar, Secretary of the Interior; to the Honorable

- 1 Emanuel Mori, President of the Federated States of Micronesia; to the
- 2 Honorable Benigno R. Fitial, Governor of the Commonwealth of the
- 3 Northern Marianas Islands; and to the Honorable Edward J. B. Calvo,
- 4 I Maga'lahen Guåhan.

## DULY AND REGULARLY ADOPTED BY THE COMMITTEE ON RULES OF *I MINA'TRENTAI UNU NA LIHESLATURAN GUAHAN* ON THIS DAY \_\_\_\_OF \_\_\_\_2012.

JUDITH T. WON PAT, Ed.D. Speaker

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**RORY J. RESPICIO** Chairperson, Committee on Rules

TINA ROSE MUÑA BARNES Secretary of the Legislature